









A close-up, vertical view of the fore-edge of an old book. The book is bound in dark, textured leather. A strip of light-colored, patterned paper or fabric is visible along the spine edge, showing signs of wear and peeling. The pages are aged and yellowed.

A close-up, vertical view of the spine of an antique book. The spine is bound in dark brown, textured leather. A vertical strip of gold-tooled paper or vellum runs down the center, featuring a repeating geometric pattern of small, interlocking squares or diamonds. The binding shows signs of wear, including scuffing and peeling of the leather and the patterned strip.

A close-up, vertical view of the fore-edge of an old book. The book is bound in dark, textured leather. A strip of light-colored, patterned paper or fabric is visible along the edge, showing signs of wear and damage. The binding material is peeling and frayed, revealing the underlying structure.

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